

> A Report to the Board: Chronic Absenteeism in Laguna Beach Unified

## Tonight's Outcomes

Understand the chronic absenteeism and impacts on learning Analyze District and Site Data
Understand Implications

- District Implementation Plan
- Site Responsibilities

Provide Feedback

## A Tale of Two Districts

In the past $\mathbf{3 0}$ days, did you miss school for any of the following reasons?

School District A

|  | Grade 7 | Grade 9 | Grade 11 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\%$ | 49 | 44 | 35 |
| Does not apply, I didn't miss any school | 33 | 35 | 39 |
| Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with <br> breathing or your teeth | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed, or angry | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| Didn't get enough sleep | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Didn't feel safe at school | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Had to work | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Had to take care of or help a family member or friend | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Wanted to spend time with friends who don't go to your <br> school | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Wanted to use alcohol or drugs | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| Were behind in schoolwork or weren't prepared for a test <br> or class assignment | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Were bored with or uninterested in school | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Were suspended | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Other reason |  |  |  |

School District B

| Grade 7 <br> $\%$ | Grade 9 <br> $\%$ | Grade 11 <br> $\%$ |
| ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 36 | 41 | 25 |
| 53 | 48 | 65 |
| 3 | 9 | 21 |
| 10 | 15 | 35 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 7 | 26 |
| 1 | 4 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | 15 | 11 |

## One in Eight

Statewide, $12 \%$ of students are chronically absent.

## One in Four

Nationally, PreK-1 students are chronically absent.

## Four Times More Likely

High dropout rates for students not proficient in reading at end of 3rd grade

## Defining the Issues

## Average Daily <br> Attendance

Chronic Absenteeism

Truancy


## Absence

## Excused

Illness
Quarantine
Medical Appointment
Justifiable Personal Reasons:
Funeral
Court Appearance
Immediate family member returns from
military deployment
Religious retreat
Naturalization (pupil's ceremony)

## Unexcused

Everything else


## What is the Difference?

## Average Daily

## Attendance (ADA)

A measure of the percentage of students in
attendance each school day.

## Chronic Absenteeism

A measure of how much school a student misses for any reason - including excused, unexcused, and discipline-related absences.

## Truancy

A measure of a student's unexcused absences only.


## Multi-Year Chronic Absenteeism in Laguna Beach Unified

|  | $2014-15$ |  | 2015-16 |  | 2016-17 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| School | Students | Percent | Students | Percent | Students | Percent |
| LBHS | 99 | $9.8 \%$ | 147 | $13.6 \%$ | 126 | $11.6 \%$ |
| TMS | 66 | $8.5 \%$ | 37 | $5.1 \%$ | 82 | $10.9 \%$ |
| EMS | 57 | $10.2 \%$ | 48 | $8.6 \%$ | 74 | $14.4 \%$ |
| TOW | 31 | $4.7 \%$ | 33 | $5.3 \%$ | 48 | $7.9 \%$ |
| LBUSD | 253 | $8.4 \%$ | 276 | $9 \%$ | 330 | $11 \%$ |
| California |  |  |  | $7 \%$ |  |  |



Chronic Absenteeism By Gender, 2016-17



Absences By Grade, 2016-17



## El Morro \& Top of the World: Chronic Absenteeism in Vulnerable Populations

Of all Chronic Absentee (CA) Students in K-5, the percent of students in special education:

El Morro (n=74)

- Special Education= $18.9 \%$
- $504=0 \%$
- GATE=2.7\%
- $E L=8.1 \%$
- Other= 70.3\%

TOW (n=48)



## of all CAs:

- Special Education= 31\%
- $504=2 \%$

GATE= 18.8\%
EL= 2\%
Other= 45.8\%

## Thurston \& Laguna Beach HS: Chronic Absenteeism in Vulnerable Populations

Of all Chronic Absentee (CA) Students in 6-12, the percent of students in special education:

Thurston (n=82)
Of all CAs:

- Special Education= 19.5\%
- $504=7.3 \%$
- GATE=6.1\%
- $E L=2.4 \%$
- Other= $64.6 \%$
\% OF NON CA LBHS STUDENT BY GPA


Non-Chronic Absenteeism at LBHS: GPA, 2016-17

\% of CA LBHS STUDENTS BY GPA


Chronic Absenteeism at LBHS: GPA, 2016-17


District
Implementation Plan
Multi-Tiered System of Support



Three Tiers
to Reduce Chronic Absence in Schools


For students missing $\mathbf{2 0}$ percent or more of days enrolled, principals:

- Refer persistent cases for intensive case management that combines the expertise and resources of all SARB members and the agencies they represent.

For students missing 10 percent or more of days enrolled. school staff members:

- Notify parents of the consequences of poor school attendance.
- Provide personalized early outreach, such as a home visit.
- Meet with the student and family at the school to develop a plan for overcoming barriers to regular attendance.
- Offer an attendance mentor or buddy at the school.

To improve overall attendance and prevent chronic absence, school staff members:

- Recognize good and improved attendance of schools, classes. and individual students.
- Educate and engage all students with an awareness of school attendance, especially during September (Attendance Awareness Month).
- Monitor school attendance data regularly to measure individual and group progress.
- Establish a positive and engaging school climate with low suspension rates.


Tiered System of Supports For Improving Attendance



## District Implementation Plan




## Initial Action Steps

Improve data tracking and monitoring.
2. Focus on early attendance.
3. Communicate with principals, sites, and parents.
4. Develop a tiered approach to respond to data.
5. Build capacity to improve student attendance.

# Site Level Action Plans 

November 14 Board Meeting

## Thank you! <br> Any questions?

